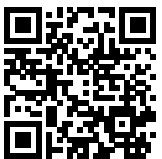
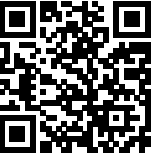


Gardena grasmaaier (40 EUR)



Locatie **Gelderland, Ermelo**
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Gardena



Gardena grasmaaier

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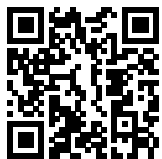
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