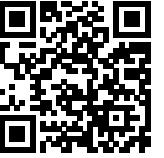


Helm (25 EUR)

Locatie **Zuid-Holland, Stad aan t Haringvliet**
<https://www.advertentiox.nl/x-1730236-z>

Stoere helm maat



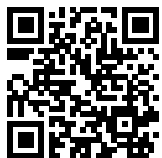
<https://www.advertentiox.nl/x-1730236-z>

Helm



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