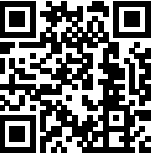


htc (5 EUR)



Locatie **Limburg, Weert**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1730735-z>

htc



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1730735-z>

htc



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1730735-z>

htc



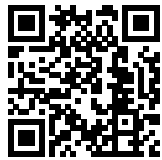
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1730735-z>

htc



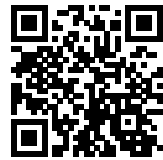
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1730735-z>

htc



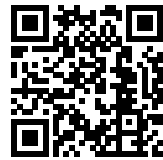
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1730735-z>

htc



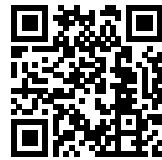
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1730735-z>

htc



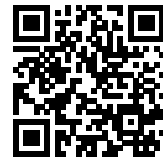
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1730735-z>

htc



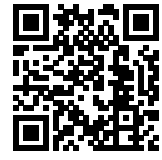
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1730735-z>

htc



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1730735-z>

htc



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1730735-z>

htc