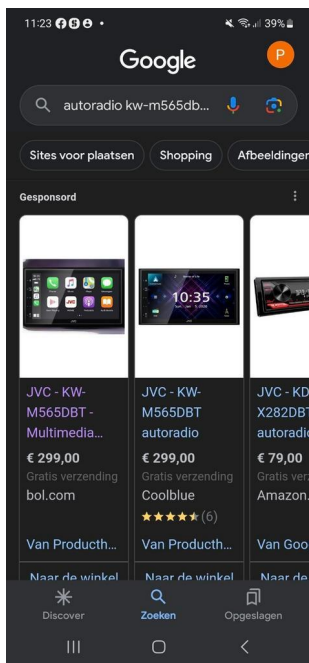
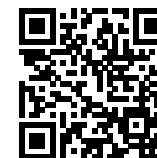


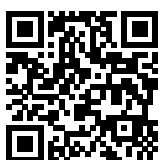
Autoradio (225 EUR)



Locatie **Limburg, Landgraaf**
<https://www.advertentiox.nl/x-1759649-z>

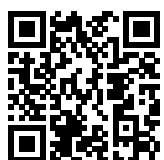


Autoradio te koop helaas maar 2 dagen plezier van gehad toen mijn auto kapot ging in mijn nieuwe past deze niet vandaar de



<https://www.advertentiox.nl/x-1759649-z>

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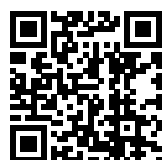
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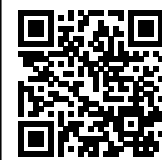
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