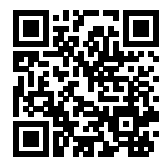


Gardena 400 (25 EUR)



Locatie Zuid-Holland, Poeldijk
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Gardena



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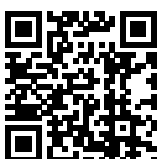
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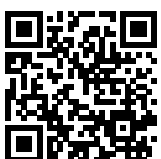
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