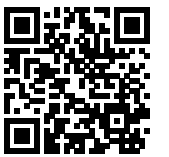
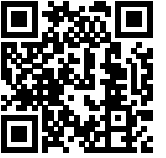


Motor helm (35 EUR)



Locatie **Flevoland, Almere**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1789857-z>

Shark helm met hoos
Maat



Motor **helm**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1789857-z>



Motor **helm**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1789857-z>



Motor **helm**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1789857-z>



Motor **helm**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1789857-z>



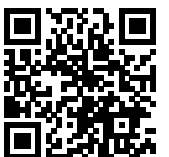
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