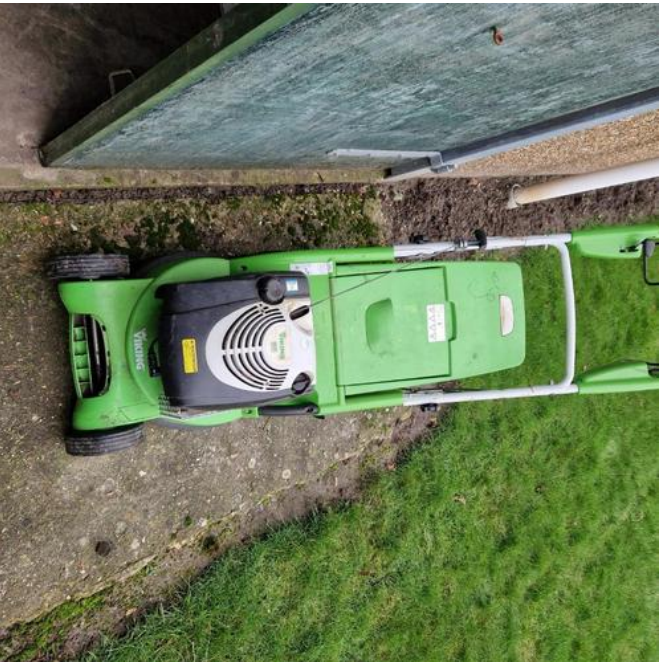
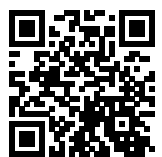


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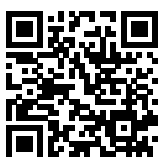


Locatie **Flevoland, Almere**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1804892-z>

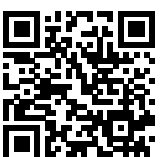
Zoals



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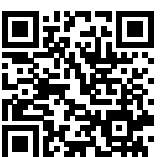
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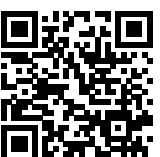
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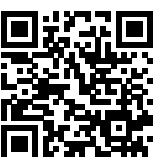
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