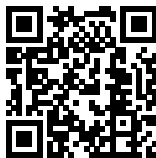


grasmaaier (30 EUR)



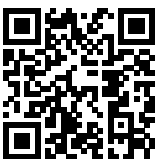
Locatie **Noord-Brabant, Oss**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1835046-z>

grasmaaier



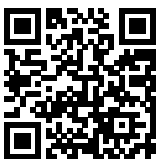
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grasmaaier



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1835046-z>

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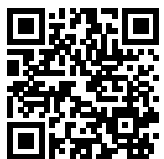
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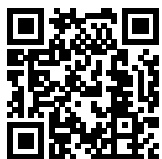
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