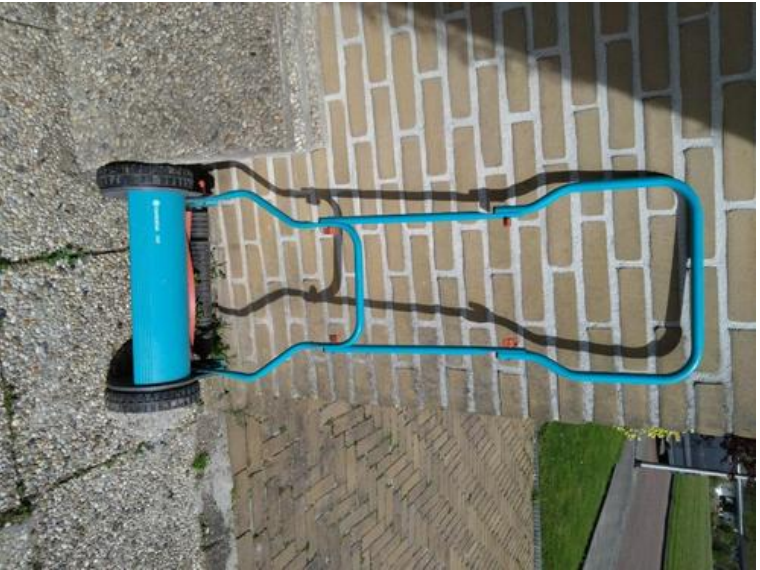


Grasmaaier



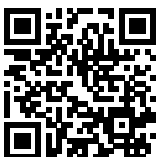
Locatie **Flevoland, Nagele**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1886318-z>

Gratis af te



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Grasmaaier



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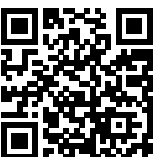
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