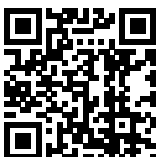


opknapper



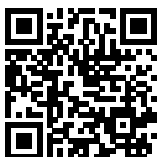
Locatie **Utrecht, Loenen aan de Vecht**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1956209-z>

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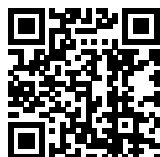
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