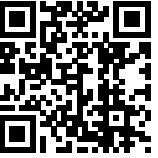


Autoradio. (30 EUR)



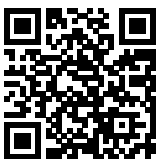
Locatie **Limburg, Echt**
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Autoradio.



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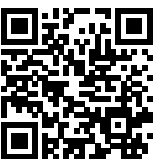
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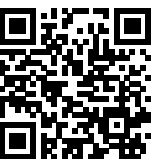
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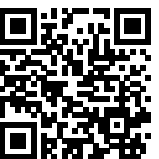
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