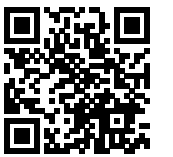


Game pc (550 EUR)



Locatie **Noord-Holland, Purmerend**
<https://www.advertentiox.nl/x-2026935-z>

Game



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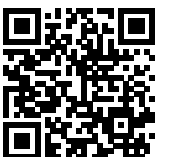
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