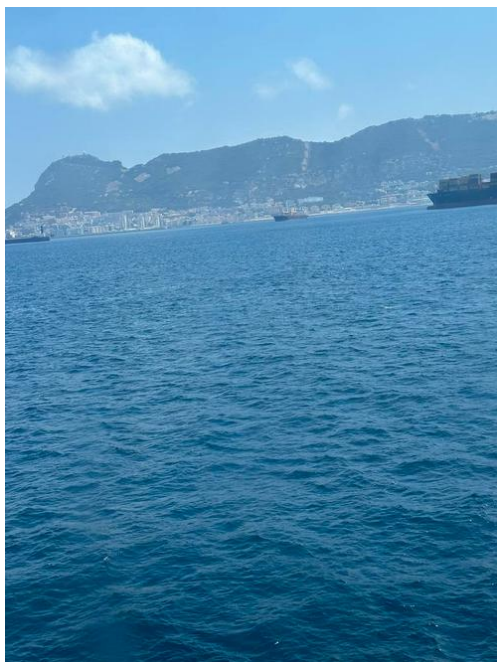
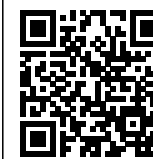


Klussen (10 EUR)



Locatie **Noord-Holland, Amsterdam**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2036025-z>

Klussen



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2036025-z>

Klussen



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2036025-z>

Klussen



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2036025-z>

Klussen



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2036025-z>

Klussen



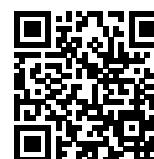
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2036025-z>

Klussen



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2036025-z>

Klussen



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2036025-z>

Klussen



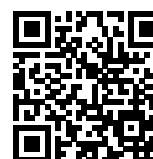
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2036025-z>

Klussen



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2036025-z>

Klussen



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2036025-z>

Klussen