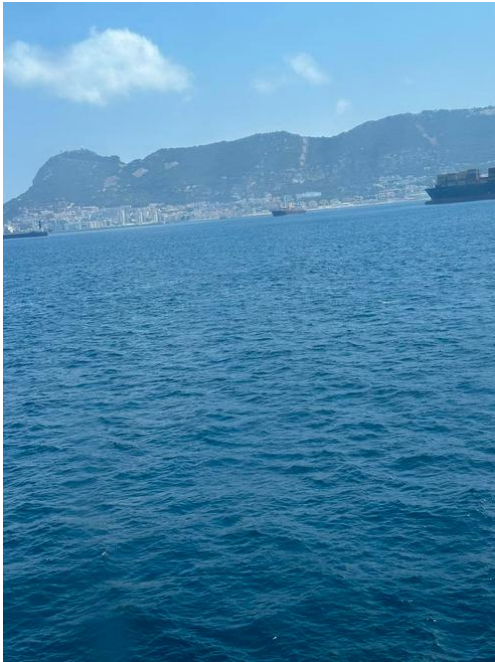
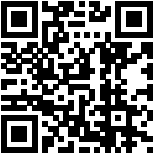


## Klussen (10 EUR)



Locatie **Noord-Holland, Amsterdam**  
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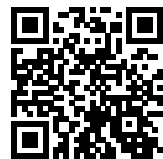
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