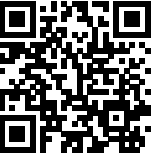


## 500 (500 EUR)

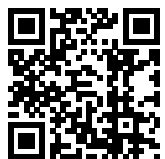
Locatie **Noord-Brabant, Bergen op Zoom**  
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500



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2085186-z>

500



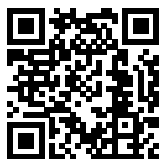
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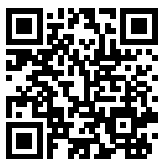
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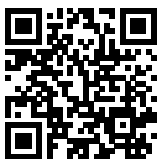
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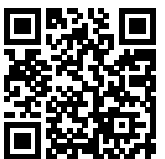
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