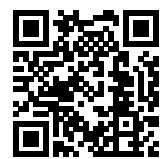


Grasmaaier (60 EUR)



Locatie **Noord-Holland, Heerhugowaard**
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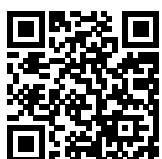
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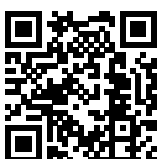
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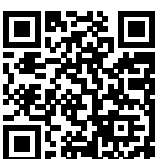
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